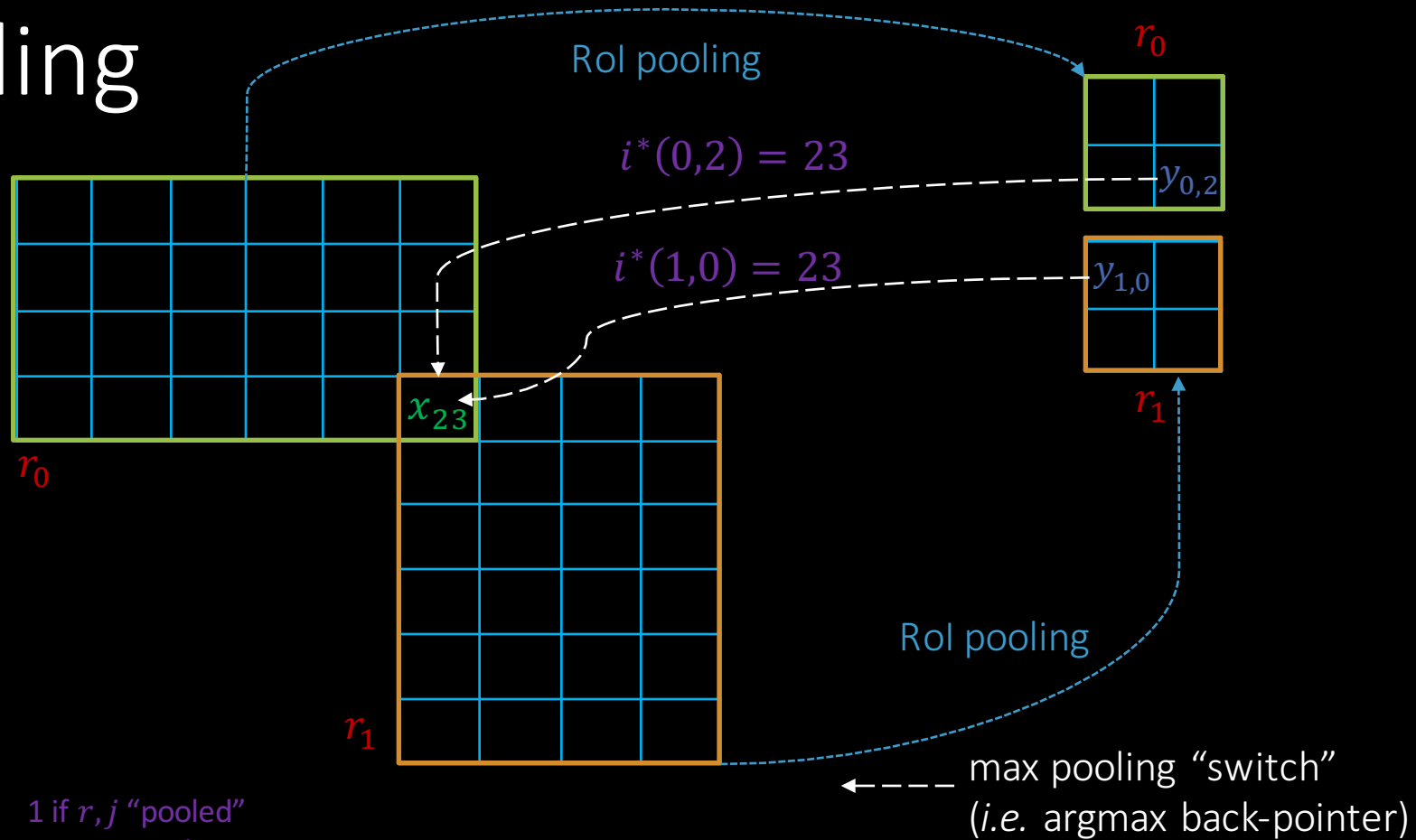


# Obstacle #1: Differentiable RoI pooling



$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_i} = \sum_r \sum_j \begin{matrix} \text{1 if } r,j \text{ "pooled"} \\ \text{input } i; 0 \text{ o/w} \end{matrix} [i = i^*(r,j)] \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_{rj}}$$

Partial for  $x_i$

Over regions  $r$ ,  
locations  $j$

Partial from  
next layer